

Abstract

This paper will analyze sequences and cause and effect in the graphic novel *A Scanner Darkly* by Philip K. Dick through pictures and texts of which the aim is to show how a group may give serious influence to an individual. In this graphic novel, the writer can see a group who changes a good man into a bad man. The writer uses social psychology and structuralism theory which focuses on Todorov's concept in chapter two. In chapter three the problem will be analyzed by the use of social psychology. There will also be an analysis using structuralism. Lastly, the conclusion of the analysis is provided in the last chapter, along with the summary in whole.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, I would like to say thanks to my Lord and my savior Jesus Christ for giving His blessing to me everyday and every time. You are the best in my life; I can do nothing without You beside me. I love You so much my Lord.

Next, I would also give my deepest gratitude for those who help and support me through this hard time

1. Prof. Dr. Gerardus Polla. M.App.Sc., the Rector of Bina Nusantara University
2. Dra. Ienneke Indra Dewi, M.Hum., the Dean of the Faculty of Letters
3. Risa Rumentha Simanjuntak, S.S., MApp.Ling., M.A, the Head of the English Letters Department
4. Dr. Sri Yatini M.Hum, my beloved mentor. Thank you for giving me your times and ideas to complete this paper. Thank you so much for your patience
5. Mrs. Wiwik Andreani, Mrs. Ruth and all the lectures in the English Department for sharing their knowledge with me
6. To my lovely family, my mom and my dad. Mom and dad, finally I made it. Thank you for everything; your love, pray and support. You are the best parents in the world. I love you so much and I want to make you happy. For my brother and sister, k' Ayos and k' Yuli thank you for your support and pray. Love you!
7. For my best friends who have always been there for me in good time and bad time, that's what friends are for. Special thanks for Eggy and Juon for helping me to check the grammar mistake. To Belbi thanks for borrowing me some references. To Bar2, Nop2, Nyet2, Nina thanks guys for your support and now I am ready to take picture with u guys using the robe. For Erda, we can do it girl!

And thanks for supporting me. To Itien thanks for your support. For my friends in Andri's boarding house; Nitul and Topan thanks for borrowing me your printer and scanner. To Anna, Vitut, Lia, Ani, Thewa and Uki thanks for your support, thanks for being good roommates. Our boarding house is the best.

8. To my lovely forum, BiKyo Indonesia. For the crazy members; k' Uli thanks for your support and accompanying me to UI Depok, teh Plu and Preeya thanx for supporting me and accompanying me online everyday. For others thanks and get the craziness and happiness with BiKyo Indonesia. And of course to my lovely onnie, Song Hye Kyo onnie in South Korea thanks for giving me an inspiration and wait for me, I'll be there.
9. For those who have not been mentioned, you are always in my heart.

Thanks for everything, I love you and God always blesses you all.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Statement of Originality.....	ii
Abstract.....	iii
Acknowledgement.....	iv
Table of Content.....	vi

CHAPTER 1:INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background of Study.....	1
1.2. Statement of Problem.....	3
1.3. Scope and Limitation.....	3
1.4. Goal and Function.....	3
1.5. Research Method.....	3

CHAPTER 2:THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK

2.1. Social Psychology.....	5
2.1.1. Social Influence-How a Group Influences an Individual and Why do People Join Groups.....	6
2.2. The History of Structuralism.....	8
2.3. The theory of Structuralism.....	8
2.4. Concept of Tzvetan Todorov.....	9
2.5. Cause and Effect.....	10
2.6. Plot.....	11

CHAPTER 3:STRUCTURAL and SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY ANALYSIS

3.1. Structural Analysis.....	12
-------------------------------	----

3.1.1. Sequences of <i>A Scanner Darkly</i>	13
3.1.2. Cause and Effects.....	38
3.2. Social Influences.....	49
3.2.1. A Group of Drug Addict Influences Bob Arctor.....	49
3.2.1.1. Bob Arctor's Precondition Before Joining an Addict Community.....	49
3.2.1.2. Bob Arctor in an Addict Community.....	49
CHAPTER 4: CONCLUSION.....	52
CHAPTER 5: SUMMARY (IN INDONESIA).....	54
APPENDIX	
BIBLIOGRAPHY	
CURRICULUM VITAE	